In This Issue

Presidential Address

No Peace without Victory, 1861–1865
by James M. McPherson

Articles

Sensibility and the American War for Independence
by Sarah Knott

The Flâneur, the Badaud, and the Making of a Mass Public in France, circa 1860–1910
by Gregory Shaya

"My Death for the Motherland Is Happiness": Women, Patriotism, and Soldiering in Russia's Great War, 1914–1917
by Melissa K. Stockdale

Review Essay

The Recent History of Human Rights
by Kenneth Cmiel

Reviews of Books and Films

METHODS/THEORY

By Roger E. Backhouse

Philip Pomper and David Gary Shaw, editors. The Return of Science: Evolution, History, and Theory.
By Felipe Fernández-Armesto

Sudipta Sen, Distant Sovereignty: National Imperialism and the Origins of British India.
By Kathleen Wilson

By Steven M. Lowenstein

Pamela Ballinger, History in Exile: Memory and Identity at the Borders of the Balkans.
By Andrew Wachtel

COMPARATIVE/WORLD

By Rebecca Storey

Suzanne Austin Alchon, A Pest in the Land: New World Epidemics in a Global Perspective.
By Kenneth F. Kiple

By Nemata Blyden

Robert Harms. The Diligent: A Voyage through the Worlds of the Slave Trade.

By Madhavi Kale


By David Eltis


By Janet E. Worrall


By Ronald Schechter


By Jeremy Black


By Michael Neiberg


By Paul M. Cohen


By Clifford Clark


By Michael D. Gambone

Aviel Roshwald. *Ethnic Nationalism and the Fall of Empires: Central Europe, Russia and the Middle East, 1914–1923.*

By Vejas Gabriel Liulevicius


By Peter Catterall


By Timothy R. Vogt

Donald Bloxham. *Genocide on Trial: War Crimes Trials and the Formation of Holocaust History and Memory.*

By Eric D. Weitz

Raanan Rein. *Argentina, Israel, and the Jews: Perón, the Eichmann Capture and After.*

By Judith Laikin Elkin


By Peter L. Hahn


By Padraic Kenney

Nigel J. Ashton. *Kennedy, Macmillan and the Cold War: The Irony of Interdependence.*

By Thomas W. Zeiler
Peter Busch, *All the Way with JFK? Britain, the US, and the Vietnam War.*
By Howard Jones 160

By George C. Herring 161

Muhammad Qasim Zaman, *The Ulama in Contemporary Islam: Custodians of Change.*
By Patrick D. Gaffney 162

**ASIA**

Lucille Chia, *Printing for Profit: The Commercial Publishers of Jianyang, Fujian (11th–17th Centuries).*
By Hugh R. Clark 163

By Donald A. Jordan 164

By Q. Edward Wang 164

By R. Keith Schoppa 165

Stig Thøgersen, *A County of Culture: Twentieth-Century China Seen from the Village Schools of Zouping, Shandong.*
By Roxann Prazniak 166

By Constance M. Wilson 167

Amiya Kumar Bagchi, editor, *Money and Credit in Indian History: From Early Medieval Times.*
By Dietmar Rothermund 168

Gregory A. Barton, *Empire Forestry and the Origins of Environmentalism.*
By Christopher V. Hill 169

**CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES**

By Olive Patricia Dickason 170

By Mark C. Carnes 170

By Wendy Mitchinson 171

Lawrence J. Friedman and Mark D. McGarvie, editors, *Charity, Philanthropy, and Civility in American History.*
By Conrad Edick Wright 172

Charlene Mires, *Independence Hall in American Memory.*
By Michael Holleran 173
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lucy G. Barber</td>
<td><em>Marching on Washington: The Forging of an American Political Tradition</em></td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jane T. Merritt</td>
<td><em>At the Crossroads: Indians and Empires on a Mid-Atlantic Frontier, 1700–1763</em></td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simon P. Newman</td>
<td><em>Embodied History: The Lives of the Poor in Early Philadelphia</em></td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George M. Marsden</td>
<td><em>Jonathan Edwards: A Life</em></td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas A. Sweeney</td>
<td><em>Nathaniel Taylor, New Haven Theology, and the Legacy of Jonathan Edwards</em></td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Lambert</td>
<td><em>The Founding Fathers and the Place of Religion in America</em></td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernard Bailyn</td>
<td><em>To Begin the World Anew: The Genius and Ambiguities of the American Founders</em></td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David J. Siemers</td>
<td><em>Ratifying the Republic: Antifederalists and Federalists in Constitutional Time</em></td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Kromkowski</td>
<td><em>Recreating the American Republic: Rules of Apportionment, Constitutional Change, and American Political Development, 1700–1870</em></td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judith L. Van Buskirk</td>
<td><em>Generous Enemies: Patriots and Loyalists in Revolutionary New York</em></td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evelyn Nakano Glenn</td>
<td><em>Unequal Freedom: How Race and Gender Shaped American Citizenship and Labor</em></td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martha Saxton</td>
<td><em>Being Good: Women's Moral Values in Early America</em></td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carole Shammas</td>
<td><em>A History of Household Government in America</em></td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim M. Gruenwald</td>
<td><em>River of Enterprise: The Commercial Origins of Regional Identity in the Ohio Valley, 1790–1850</em></td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas A. Chambers</td>
<td><em>Drinking the Waters: Creating an American Leisure Class at Nineteenth Century Mineral Springs</em></td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart Winger</td>
<td><em>Lincoln, Religion, and Romantic Cultural Politics</em></td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
By Sylvia D. Hoffert

Monica Maria Tetzlaff. *Cultivating a New South: Abbie Holmes Christensen and the Politics of Race and Gender, 1852–1938.*
By Elizabeth York Enstam

By Steve Goodson

By Kirsten Fischer

By James H. Madison

By Clyde A. Milner II

By Thomas D. Morris

By P. C. Kemeny

Elizabeth Elkin Grammer. *Some Wild Visions: Autobiographies by Female Itinerant Evangelists in Nineteenth Century America.*
By Suzanne R. Thurman

Bonnie Sue Lewis. *Creating Christian Indians: Native Clergy in the Presbyterian Church.*
By Clara Sue Kidwell

By Edwin S. Gaustad

By Bret E. Carroll

By Daniel Walker Howe

By Douglas Carl Abrams

James L. Hunt. *Marion Butler and American Populism.*
By Norman Pollack

By Alan Ware

By David Nasaw

Jennifer D. Keene, *Doughboys, the Great War, and the Remaking of America.*
By Nancy K. Bristow

By Richard Alba

By James C. Schneider

Kathleen E. R. Smith, *God Bless America: Tin Pan Alley Goes to War.*
By Alan H. Levy

Charles D. Chamberlain, *Victory at Home: Manpower and Race in the American South during World War II.*
By Erasmo Gamboa

By Gareth Davies

By Dan Carter

By Thomas M. Spencer

By Donald J. Pisani

Laurie Mercier, *Anaconda: Labor, Community, and Culture in Montana’s Smelter City.*
By Susan Lee Johnson

Chad Montrie, *To Save the Land and People: A History of Opposition to Surface Coal Mining in Appalachia.*
By Duane A. Smith

Ron Miller, *Free Schools, Free People: Education and Democracy after the 1960s.*
By John M. Glen

Thomas Alan Schwartz, *Lyndon Johnson and Europe: In the Shadow of Vietnam.*
By H. W. Brands

By David Steigerwald

By Ross Bassett

By James W. Cortada

David Charles Sloane and Beverlie Conant Sloane, *Medicine Moves to the Mall.*
By Joel D. Howell

CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA
Stuart F. Voss. *Latin America in the Middle Period 1750–1929.*
By Christine Hunefeldt 222

By Laird W. Bergad 223

By Susan Fernandez 224

By Luis Martinez-Fernandez 225

By Pamela Voekel 226

By Paul Vanderwood 227

By Gail D. Triner 228

By Adrian A. Bantjes 229

By Catherine C. LeGrand 230

By Alfonso W. Quiroz 231

Marina de Mello e Souza. *Reis negros no Brasil escravista: História da festa de coroaçao de Rei Congo.*
By Alida C. Metcalf 232

Federico Finchelstein. *Fascismo, liturgia e imaginario: El mito del general Uriburu y la Argentina nacionalista.*
By Joel Horowitz 232

EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

By Susan R. Holman 233

By Brian Croke 234

Angeliki E. Laiou, editor. *The Economic History of Byzantium from the Seventh through the Fifteenth Centuries.*
By Warren Treadgold 235

Simon Franklin. *Writing, Society and Culture in Early Rus, c. 950–1300.*
By Charles J. Halperin 237

By Mary Stroll 237

**Islamic Spain.** By Mark D. Meyerson

**Marta VanLandingham. Transforming the State: King, Court and Political Culture in the Realms of Aragon (1213–1387).** By Donald J. Kagay

**Colmán N. Ó Clabaigh. The Franciscans in Ireland, 1400–1534: From Reform to Reformation.** By Francis J. Cotter, O.F.M.

**EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN**

**Georges Livet. Histoire des routes et Des transports en Europe: Des chemins de Saint-Jacques à l'âge d'or Des diligences.** By Nicholas Papayanis


**William R. Newman and Lawrence M. Principe. Alchemy Tried in the Fire: Starkey, Boyle, and the Fate of Helmontian Chymistry.** By Pamela H. Smith


**Jerry Z. Muller. The Mind and the Market: Capitalism in Modern European Thought.** By Charles Tilly

**Peter Weir, director. Master and Commander: The Far Side of the World.** By Harry Liebersohn

**Glenn Watkins. Proof through the Night: Music and the Great War.** By Modris Eksteins

**Peter Marshall. Beliefs and the Dead in Reformation England.** By Caroline Litzenberger

**Ethan H. Shagan. Popular Politics and the English Reformation.** By Alexandra Walsham

**Austin Woolrych. Britain in Revolution 1625–1660.** By Derek Hirst

**D. Szechi. George Lockhart of Carnwath, 1681–1731: A Study in Jacobitism.** By Edward Gregg

**Hilda L. Smith. All Men and Both Sexes: Gender, Politics, and the False Universal in England, 1640–1832.** By Deborah Valenze

**Kathryn Temple. Scandal Nation: Law and Authorship in Britain, 1750–1832.** By Patrick Brantlinger

**Kathleen Wilson. The Island Race: Englishness, Empire and Gender in the Eighteenth Century.** By Mrinalini Sinha

**Glenn R. Wilkinson. Depictions and Images of War in Edwardian Newspapers, 1899–1914.**
By Andrew Davies

Lawrence Black. *The Political Culture of the Left in Affluent Britain, 1951–64: Old Labour, New Britain?*
By Nick Ellison

By Peter R. Neumann

Jesús Izquierdo Martín. *El rostro de la comunidad: La identidad del campesino en la Castilla del Antiguo Régimen.*
By J. B. Owens

By William Monter

By I. A. A. Thompson

By George Esenwein

By William Beik

By Timothy Tackett

By Allan Mitchell

By Rachel G. Fuchs

By Paul V. Dutton

Craig Harline. *Miracles at the Jesus Oak: Histories of the Supernatural in Reformation Europe.*
By Susan C. Karant-Nunn

By Janet Polasky

Peter Blickle. *Kommunalismus: Skizzen einer gesellschaftlichen Organisationsform.*
By Terence McIntosh

Alison D. Anderson. *On the Verge of War: International Relations and the Jülich-Kleves Succession Crises (1609–1614).*
By John Theibault

By Peter Loewenberg

By Eric Dorn Brose

Lukas Straumann and Daniel Wildmann. *Schweizer Chemieunternehmen IM"Dritten Reich."
By Raymond G. Stokes

James R. Banker. *The Culture of San Sepolcro during the Youth of Piero della Francesca.*
By Charles M. Rosenberg

By Peter Loewenberg

Toby Osborne. *Dynasty and Diplomacy in the Court of Savoy: Political Culture and the Thirty Years' War.*
By Christopher Storrs

By Peter Loewenberg

By John A. Davis

By Peter Loewenberg

By Mary Gibson

By Peter Loewenberg

By Christoph Jahr

By Peter Loewenberg

By Owen V. Johnson

By Peter Loewenberg

By Pieter M. Judson

By Peter Loewenberg

By John-Paul Himka

By Peter Loewenberg

By Erich Haberer

By Peter Loewenberg

By Patricia Herlihy

By Peter Loewenberg

E. Anthony Swift. *Popular Theater and Society in Tsarist Russia.*
By Elise Kimerling Wirtschafter

By Peter Loewenberg

Cathy A. Frierson. *All Russia Is Burning! A Cultural History of Fire and Arson in Late Imperial Russia.*
By Christine D. Worobec

By Peter Loewenberg

By Peter Waldron

By Peter Loewenberg

By Peter Kenez

By Peter Loewenberg

By Jeffrey Brooks

By Peter Loewenberg


By David R. Marples


By Maureen Perrie


By Kees Boterbloem


By Shirin Akiner

Donald Filtzer. *Soviet Workers and Late Stalinism: Labour and the Restoration of the Stalinist System after World War II.*

By Eric Duskin

**MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA**

Jan Retsö. *The Arabs in Antiquity: Their History from the Assyrians to the Umayyads.*

By G. W. Bowersock

Eugene Rogan, editor. *Outside In: On the Margins of the Modern Middle East.*

By Jane Hathaway


By John P. Entelis

**SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

Elizabeth Isichei. *Voices of the Poor in Africa.*

By T. C. McCaskie

Carolyn A. Brown. "We Were All Slaves": *African Miners, Culture, and Resistance at the Enugu Government Colliery.*

By Ian Phimister


By Ivan Evans

**Collected Essays**

**METHODS/THEORY**


**COMPARATIVE/WORLD**


Julian Go and Anne L. Foster, editors. *The American Colonial State in the Philippines: Global Perspectives.*

Michael Berkowitz, Susan L. Tananbaum, and Sam W. Bloom, editors. *Forging Modern Jewish Identities: Public Faces and Private Struggles.* 300

Marc Flandreau, Carl-Ludwig Holtfrerich, and Harold James, editors. *International Financial History in the Twentieth Century: System and Anarchy.* 300

Susan Merrill Squier, editor. *Communities of the Air: Radio Century, Radio Culture.* 300

Thomas J. Edward Walker, editor. *Illusive Identity: The Blurring of Working-class Consciousness in Modern Western Culture.* 300


Birgit Meyer and Peter Pels, editors. *Magic and Modernity: Interfaces of Revelation and Concealment.* 301

**ASIA**

Laura Hein and Mark Selden, editors. *Islands of Discontent: Okinawan Responses to Japanese and American Power.* 301

Mark A. Ryan, David M. Finkelstein, and Michael A. McDevitt, editors. *Chinese Warfighting: The PLA Experience since 1949.* 301

**CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES**

Gary W. Gallagher, editor. *The Shenandoah Valley Campaign of 1862.* 301

Karl Kroeber and Clifton Kroeber, editors. *Ishi in Three Centuries.* 301

Conrad Edick Wright and Reed Ueda, editors. *Faces of Community: Immigrant Massachusetts, 1860–2000.* 302

Mary C. Wright, editor. *More Voices, New Stories: King County, Washington’s First 150 Years.* 302

Martin H. Belsky, editor. *The Rehnquist Court: A Retrospective.* 302

**EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL**


Catherine Holmes and Judith Waring, editors. *Literacy, Education and Manuscript Transmission in Byzantium and Beyond.* 303

**EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN**


Christopher Clark and Wolfram Kaiser, editors. *Culture Wars: Secular-Catholic Conflict in Nineteenth-Century Europe.* 303


Constantin Goschler and Philipp Ther, editors. *Raub und Restitution: "Arisierung“ und Rückerstattung Des* 303
Marc Jacobs and Peter Scholliers, editors. Eating Out in Europe: Picnics, Gourmet Dining and Snacks since the Late Eighteenth Century.

Eduard Mühle, editor. Germany and the European East in the Twentieth Century.

Alan E. Steinweis and Daniel E. Rogers, editors. The Impact of Nazism: New Perspectives on the Third Reich and Its Legacy.


Thomas Gro Sböting and Hans-Ulrich Thamer, editors. Die Errichtung der Diktatur: Transformationsprozesse in der Sowjetischen Besatzungszone und in den frühen DDR.


MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA


Documents and Bibliographies

Other Books Received

Communications

Topical Table of Contents
It comprises the theoretical analysis of the body of methods and principles associated with a branch of knowledge such that the methodologies employed from differing disciplines vary depending on their historical development. “the analysis of the principles of methods, rules, and postulates employed by a discipline”;[10]. “the systematic study of methods that are, can be, or have been applied within a discipline”;[10]. “the study or description of methods”.[11]. The Federico Santa MarÃ­a Technical University in Valparaiso, Chile, will be hosting the 9th international conference on Computational Methods and Function Theory (CMFT 2021) to be held July 12â€“16, 2021. View all updates. For authors. is that method is a process by which a task is completed; a way of doing something while theory is (obsolete) mental conception; reflection, consideration. Other Comparisons: What's the difference? Method vs Theory. Methodology vs Theory. method. English. Noun.